

衛藤幹子 略歴/業績

【学歴】

1973 年 3 月 山口大学医療短期卒業（同年 5 月看護師免許取得）
1974 年 3 月 大分県立厚生学院卒業（同年 5 月保健師・助産師免許取得）
1990 年 3 月 立教大学法学部卒業（法学士）
1993 年 3 月 中央大学大学院法学研究科博士前期課程修了（法学修士）
2010 年 6 月 ストックホルム大学大学院政治学研究科 博士候補生
2013 年 12 月 同大学院博士後期課程修了（政治学博士）

【職歴】

1974 年 4 月－1979 年 12 月 大阪市環境保健局勤務（保健師）
1980 年 1 月－1986 年 3 月 伊藤病院医療相談室勤務（医療相談員）
1994 年 4 月－1995 年 3 月 東京都神経科学研究所社会学研究室勤務（任期付研究員）
1995 年 4 月－1997 年 3 月 法政大学法学部政治学科助教授
1997 年 4 月－2021 年 3 月 同教授（定年退職）
2021 年 4 月－2021 年 7 月 コンラート・アデナウアー財団（短期研究員）
2021 年 11 月－ 公益財団法人未来工学研究所（シニア研究員）

【受賞歴】

The 2006 Northeastern Political Science Association (NPSA) Women's Caucus Prize for Best Paper About Women/Gender “Women's Political Activism and Democracy in Japan Seen from Comparative Perspective”

【海外研究歴】

2000 年 4 月－2001 年 3 月
ケンブリッジ大学社会・政治学部訪問研究員
Visiting Scholar, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, University of Cambridge, 1 April 2000.
2000 年 10 月－2001 年 3 月
ケンブリッジ大学ルーシー・カーヴェンディッシュ・カレッジ訪問研究員
Visiting Scholar, Lucy Cavendish College, University of Cambridge, 1 October 2000.
2001 年 4 月－2002 年 3 月
ケンブリッジ大学ルーシー・カーヴェンディッシュ・カレッジ訪問評議員
Visiting Fellow, Lucy Cavendish College, University of Cambridge, 1 April 2001.
2004 年 9 月 8 日－10 月 8 日
北欧アジア研究所（コペンハーゲン）客員教授
Guest Professor, Nordic Institute of Asian Studies, Copenhagen, 8 September – 8 October 2004.
2005 年 9 月 8 日－9 月 28 日
ストックホルム大学社会科学部政治学科客員教授
Guest Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Stockholm, 8 September – 28 September 2005

2010 年 10 月－2011 年 9 月

ストックホルム大学政治学研究科博士候補生

Doctoral Candidate of Political Science, Graduate School of Stockholm University, October 2010 – September 2011

【研究助成金】

2003 年 4 月－2007 年 3 月

日本学術振興会科学研究費補助金・基盤研究 B（2）

研究課題：「シティズンシップ」の再構築に関する国際比較研究
（平成 15 年度、16 年度、17 年度、18 年度）

2007 年 4 月－2009 年 3 月

日本学術振興会科学研究費補助金・基盤研究 C

研究課題：女性の政治的 대표に関する総合研究
（平成 19 年度、20 年度）

2009 年度下期

学術振興野村基金・国際交流助成・派遣

研究課題：スウェーデンにおける女性と政治に関する研究

(Nomura Foundation Research Grand for International Exchange and Visiting, “A Study of Women and Politics in Sweden”, Second Half Term in 2009)

2010 年 9 月 1 日－2011 年 5 月 31 日

日本学術振興会特定国派遣研究員（スウェーデン）

研究課題：「ジェンダーと民主主義をめぐるスウェーデン・モデルの研究－参加と代表の補完性の実証分析」(Empirical Study of Gender and Democracy in Sweden: Complementary Relationship between Participation and Representation)

Bilateral Agreement on Scientific Exchange between the JSPS and the Royal Swedish Academy of sciences, 1 September 2010 – 31 August 2011.

2011 年 4 月－2015 年 3 月

日本学術振興会科学研究費補助金・基盤研究(B)

研究課題：ジェンダーと民主主義に関する国際比較研究

2020 年 2 月－2021 年 8 月

連合総合生活開発研究所委託研究

研究課題：男女共同参画社会の実現に向けた労働組合の役割に関する調査研究

2021 年 3 月－2022 年 2 月

コンラート・アデナウアー財団 (Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Berlin) 委託研究

研究課題：女性国会議員の実質代表とジェンダー平等に関するアジア地域比較研究 (Substantive Representation of Women Parliamentarians and Gender Equality in Asia- A Comparative Study)

2024 年 10 月－2025 年 9 月（予定）

新技術振興渡辺記念会令和 6 年度科学技術調査研究助成（下期：R6-607）「イノベーションにおける『性差とジェンダー』アプローチの有効性に関する研究」

【主要業績】

学会等報告 Academic Activities:

1. 1995 年 5 月 15 日 日本行政学会総会・研究大会、報告者、同志社大学
2. 1998 年 6 月 12 日 日本公共政策学会総会・研究大会、報告者、東洋大学
3. Speaker (English), The International Workshop on Social Movements, University of Kent at Canterbury, the Centre for the Study of Social and Political Movements, 18 May 2000.
“Local Campaigns and National Lobbying: Social Policy Reform in Japan
4. Speaker and Discussant (English), U.S.-Japan Friendship Commission Conference on Women and Politics, American Political Science Association, American University in Washington, D.C., Women and Politics Institute, 26-19 August 2000.
“Women and Policy”
5. Speaker (English), Lucy Cavendish College Seminar Series 2000-2001: Lucy Tuesdays in Conjunction with the Centre for Women Leaders, University of Cambridge at Cambridge, 21 November 2000.
“Women’s Activism and Social Policy-Making in Japan”
6. Speaker (English), Women and Politics: International Perspective 1800-2000, London Guildhall University, Calcutta House, 7 July 2001.
“The Intersection between Politics and Everyday Life in Japanese Women’s Grassroots Movements: Beyond the Motherhood Myth?”
7. Speaker (English), Conference 2001 of Women’s Studies Network (UK) Association, Cheltenham and Gloucester College of Higher Education, the Leisure and Sport Research Unit, 14 July 2001.
“The Scope and the Limits of Grassroots Women’s Movements: the case of Consumer Groups in Japan”
8. Discussant (English), the Second International Convention of Asia Scholars, Panel of Japan’s Welfare Policies in Comparative Perspective, Freie Universität Berlin in Germany, 10 August 2001.
9. Speaker (English), Japanese Studies Seminar, sponsored by Florida-Japan Institute, University of West Florida, 17 September 2001.
“Women’s Voluntary Activities in Japan: the Intersection between Politics and Everyday Lives on Grassroots Movement”
10. Speaker (English), North-eastern Political Science Association and International Studies Association-Northeast, Thirty-Third Annual Meeting, Panel of Ageing Politics and Policies, Crowne Plaza Hotel, Philadelphia, U.S.A., 8 November 2001.
“Confusion in the Introduction of Japan’s Long-Term Care Insurance System: Who Is Responsible for Care for the Elderly”.
11. Speaker (English), The UK-Japan 21st Century Group, The Eighteenth Conference, Panel of The Provision of Welfare and Public Services, Ditchley Park, Oxfordshire, U.K., 21-24 February 2002.
“The partnership between the Public Sector, the Non-Profit Making Sector and Private Companies in Japan’s Public Service Provision: How to Combine the Three Sectors?”.
12. Discussant (English), A Gender Agenda Conference: Asian-Europe Dialogue (Phase 2), Tampere,

Finland, 15-18 September 2002.

Working Group Sessions of “Economic Life” and “Political Decision-Making”.

13. 2002 年 10 月 6 日 日本政治学会総会・研究大会、報告者、愛媛大学（松山）、分科会 G 「ジェンダーと正義」 「ジェンダーと市民的自由—「差異」と「平等」の再検討—」
14. Speaker (English), International Conference on Women and Politics in Asia, Panel of Women’s Organizations, Halmstad, Sweden, 6-7 June 2003.
“Intersection between Everyday Life and Politics: Grassroots Women’s Movements in Japan”.
15. Speaker (English), the 100th Annual Meeting of American Political Science Association, Panel of the Japanese Electoral Connection, Chicago, USA , 2-5 September 2004.
“Women’s Movements in Japan: The Intersection between Everyday Life and Politics”.
16. Speaker (English), Lunch Talk at Nordic Institute of Asian Studies, Copenhagen, Denmark, 29 September 2004.
“Women’s Movements in Japan”.
17. Speaker (English), Lecture on Japanese Women’s Movements in Its Global Context, East Asian Department, Institute of History and Area studies, University of Aarhus, Denmark, 6 October 2004.
18. Speaker (English), Seminar on Gender Studies, Department of Political Science, University of Stockholm, Sweden, 20 September 2005.
“The Comparative Research on the Women’s Movement and Its Political Involvement in Japan, Britain and Denmark”.
19. Speaker (English), Lecture on The General Election of 11 September 2005 in Japan: Can the Winning Prime Minister Make a Difference in Japanese Politics?, Department of Political Science, University of Stockholm, Sweden, 23 September 2005.
20. Speaker (English), the Third International Conference on Women and Politics in Asia, Islamabad, Pakistan, 24-25 November 2005.
“The Advantages and Disadvantages of Women’s Political Activism in Japan: Seen from Comparative Perspectives”.
21. Speaker (English), the Twentieth World Congress of International Political Science Association, Session 382: Deepening Japanese Democracy, Fukuoka, Japan, 9-13 July 2006.
“Women’s Movements in Japan: Intersection between Everyday Life and Politics”.
22. Speaker (English), the Thirty-eighth Annual Meeting of Northeastern Political Science Association and International Studies Association-Northeast, Boston, the USA, 9-11 November 2006.
“Women’s Political Activism and Democracy in Japan: Seen from Comparative Perspectives”.
23. 2007 年 6 月 10 日 日本女性学会大会、報告者、法政大学（市ヶ谷キャンパス）、第 4 分科会「女性の過少代表とクォータ制度—特定集団の政治的優先枠をめぐる考察」
24. 2007 年 10 月 7 日 日本政治学会研究大会、報告者、明治学院大学（白金台キャンパス）、R7 民主主義論
「女性の過少代表とクォータ制度—特定集団の政治的優先枠をめぐる考察」
25. Speaker (English), the Northeastern Political Science Association and International Studies Association-Northeast, 39th Annual Meeting, Crowne Plaza Hotel, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November 15-17, 2007, Panel L3, Gender in Political Institutions - American and Comparative

Perspectives.

“Women and Representation in Japan: The Causes for Political Inequalities, Seen from International Perspectives”.

26. Speaker (English), 104th American Political Science Annual Meeting & Exhibition, August 28-31, 2008, Boston, MA, Panel 31-19: Organizing, Gender, Social Movements, “Women’s Autonomous Organizations, Civil Society and Democracy: How Women’ Agencies Link Demands to Politics, Seen from a Comparative Perspective”.
27. Speaker (English), 21st World Congress of Political of Political Science, July 12-16, 2009, Santiago, Chile, Special Session (SS)01-344: Democracy, Civil Society and Gender Empowerment, “Gender, Civil Society, and Democracy: The Basis for Women’s Political Involvement”.
28. Speaker (English), International Conference of Asian Democratization and Politico-economic Sustainable Development in the 21st Century: Democratic Governance, Department of Political Science, National Cheng Kung University, Taiwan, 16 October 2009, “Good Governance, Social Diversity and Sustainable Development: How Japan can tackle the difficulties of an ageing society?”
29. Speaker (English), International Workshop on Deliberative Democracy in Europe and North America: Theory, Experiences and Historical Perspectives, Aarhus University, Denmark, 14 May 2011, “Democracy, Civil Society and the State: Reframing from Gender Perspective”.
30. Speaker (English), Stockholm Seminar on Japan, Stockholm University, Sweden, 17 May 2011, “A Silent Majority in Japanese Politics: What Prevents Women from Getting into Legislative Bodies?”
31. Speaker (English), Northeastern Political Science Association, the 43rd Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, 19 November 2011, “Rethinking Democracy from Feminist Critical Perspectives: Representation, Participation and Everyday Life”.
32. 2012 年 6 月 23 日 日本比較政治学会研究大会、報告者、日本大学法学部（三崎町キャンパス）、自由企画 2：ジェンダー・クオータの政治学：北欧、ラテンアメリカ、韓国の比較、「クオータと女性運動—政治的男女平等をめぐる『スウェーデン・モデル』の検証」
33. Speaker (English), IPSA’s 22nd World Congress of Political Science, Reshaping Power, Shifting Boundaries, held from July 8 to July 12, 2012 in Madrid (Spain), Panel: Parliamentary Communication Against Democracy, Session: RC22 Political Communication (Thursday, 12 July), “Rethinking Democracy at the Grassroots Level: Representation, Participation and Everyday Life”.
34. Speaker (English), IPSA’s 23rd World Congress of Political Science, Challenges of Contemporary Governance, held from 19-24 July 2014 in Montreal (Canada), Panel on Goals and Strategies of Women's Movements in Time of Anti-Feminist Tendencies: Strong Patriarchal Contexts, *RC19: Women and Politics (22 July)*, “‘Gender’ Trouble in Japanese Politics: Discourse, Activities, and Representation”.
35. Speaker (English), Australian Political Studies Association Conference 2014, held from 28 September to 1 October 2014 in Sydney, Panel OS10 (Monday 29, 11:00-12:30, at NLS 446) “Diverse Voices and Democratic Policymaking :Lessons from the National Debates on Post-Fukushima Nuclear Policy in Japan”
36. Chair (English), Gender and Politics Workshop with Lisa Baldez, held on 21 March 2015, sponsored by

Keio University, Super Global Universities Programme

37. *Discussant (English), The 19th Asian Studies Conference Japan, held from 20-21 June 2015 at Meiji Gakuin University, Session 10 (Saturday 20): Women and Ambiguous Politics in Post 3.11 Japan: A Collaborative Project (I)*
38. *Speaker (English), DIJ International Conference: Mothers and Social Movements in Postwar Japan, held on 29 July 2016 at German Institute for Japanese Studies Tokyo.*
“Mother and Social Movements in Postwar Japan: A theoretical overview”

学術書・論文 Academic Publications:

1. 『医療の政策過程と受益者－難病対策にみる患者の参加－』信山社、1993年（単著）
2. 「80年代以降の保健医療政策の変化をめぐる考察－精神衛生法改正の一考察－」『年報行政研究』第30号（1995年、単著）
3. 「福祉国家の「縮小・再編」と厚生行政」『レヴァイアサン』第17号（1995年、単著）
4. 「自治体の政策形成力－老人保健福祉計画作成過程の全国調査結果－」『季刊行政管理研究』第74号（1996年、単著）
5. 「政策の連続と変容－日本医療制度の構造－」『日本政治学会年報』1997年（単著）
6. 「自治体福祉と市民参加」『季刊社会保障研究』第33巻第4号（1998年、単著）
7. 「連立政権における日本型福祉の転回－介護保険制度創設の政策過程－」『レヴァイアサン』臨時増刊（1998年、単著）、83～110頁。
8. 「医療介護における制度改革の軌跡－政策とニーズとの乖離をめぐって－」『日本公共政策学会年報』1999年（CD-Rom : ppsaj/1999-01-007、単著）、1－26頁。
9. “Japan’s Long-term Care Insurance System: The Likely Impact on Service Suppliers and Their Staffs”, J.C. Campbell and N. Ikegami eds., *Long-term Care for Frail Older People: Reaching for the Ideal System*, Springer, June 1999(English, Solo Author), pp.189-193.
10. “The Establishment of Long-term Care Insurance”, H. Otake ed., *Power Shuffles and Policy Processes: Coalition Government in Japan in the 1990s*, JCIE, February 2000(English, Solo Author), pp.21--50.
11. “Public Involvement in Social Policy Reform: Seen from the Perspective of Japan’s Elderly-care Insurance Scheme”, *Journal of Social Policy*, Vol. 30, No.1, January 2001(English, Solo Author), pp. 17-36, reviewed by three anonymous leaders.
12. “Women’s Leverage on Social Policymaking in Japan”, *Political Science and Politics*, Vol. XXXIV, No.2, June 2001 (English, Solo Author), pp. 241-246.
13. “Women’s Activism and Social Policy-Making: How Japanese Women Challenged Male-Dominated Politics”, Centre for Women Leaders, Lucy Cavendish College, University of Cambridge, *Taking the Initiative: Women’s Leadership on National Issues*, Working Paper November 2001 (English, Solo Author).
14. “Social Policy in an Aged Society: Confusion in the Reform Process and its Consequences”, M. Nakano ed., *New Japanese Political Economy and Political Reform: Political Revolution From Above*, European Press (Italy), October 2002 (English, Solo Author), pp. 197-232.
15. 「ジェンダーの政治学－シティズンシップの構想とエージェンシー－（上）」『法学志林（法

- 政大学法学部紀要』第100巻第3号（2003年3月）、単著、1～39頁。
16. 「ジェンダーの政治学—シティズンシップの構想とエージェンシー—（下）」『法学志林（法政大学法学部紀要）』第101巻第3号（2004年2月）、単著、5～44頁。
 17. “Women’s Movements in Japan: the Intersection between Everyday Life and Politics”, *Japan Forum*, Vol. 17: No. 3, November 2005 (English), pp. 311-333, reviewed by three anonymous leaders.
 18. 「家父長制とジェンダー分業システムの起源と展開—「男性支配」^{レジーム}体制はいかにつくられたのか—」『法学志林（法政大学法学部紀要）』第103巻第2号（2005年12月）、単著、1～58頁。
 19. 「女性の過少代表とクォータ制度—特定集団の政治的優先枠に関する考察—」『法学志林（法政大学法学部紀要）』第104巻第4号（2007年3月）、単著、1～46頁。
 20. “Community-Based Movements of Japanese Women: How Mothers Infiltrate the Political Sphere from Below” in Wil Burghoor, Kazuki Iwanaga, Cecilia Milwertz and Qi Wang eds., *Gender Politics in Asia: Women Maneuvering Within Dominant Gender Orders*, Copenhagen: NIAS press, April 2008 (English), pp.43-67.
 21. “Vitalizing Democracy at the Grassroots: A Contribution of Post-War Women’s Movements in Japan”, *East Asia: An International Quarterly*, Vol. 25: No. 2, June 2008 (English), pp. 115-143, reviewed by two anonymous leaders.
 22. 「高齢化の政治」新川敏光・大西裕編著『世界政治叢書9：韓国・日本』ミネルヴァ書房（京都）、2008年9月、121－143頁。
 22. “The Partnership between the Public Sector, the Non Profit-Making Sector and Private companies in Japan’s Public Provision: How to Combine the Three Sectors?”『法学志林（法政大学法学部紀要）』第107巻第3号（2010年1月）、1－24頁。
 23. “Women and Representation in Japan: The Causes of Political Inequality”, *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, Vol. 12: No.2, June 2010 (English), pp. 177-201, reviewed by three anonymous leaders.
 24. 「日本の政治主体のジェンダー分析—多元性からみた女性の政治参画」辻村みよ子編著『壁を超える—政治と行政のジェンダー主流化（ジェンダー社会科学の可能性3第巻）』岩波書店（東京）、2011年6月、119－144頁。
 25. 「ジェンダーと市民社会—フェミニスト批判を超えて」『法学新報（中央大学法学部紀要）』第118巻3・4号（2011年9月）、699－729頁。
 26. “Making a Difference in Japanese Politics: Women Legislators Acting for Gender Equality”, *Harvard Asian Quarterly*, Vol. XIV: No. 1&2, Spring/Summer 2012, pp. 25-34 (English).
 27. “Reframing Civil Society from Gender Perspectives: A Model of a Multi-layered Seamless World”, *Journal of Civil Society*, Vol.8: No.2, 2012, pp. 101-121(English).
 28. *Women and Politics in Japan: A Combined Analysis of Representation and Participation*, Stockholm: Stockholm University Press, December 2013.
 29. 『ジェンダー・クォーター世界の女性議員はなぜ増えたのか』東京：明石書店（三浦まりとの共編著）共著 7-40 頁,単著 67-92 頁、2014 年 3 月
「はじめに」 7－14 頁三浦まり・衛藤幹子

第一章「なぜクオータが必要なのかー比較研究の知見からー」 15-40 頁 衛藤幹子・三浦まり

第三章「スウェーデンにおける政党型クオータと女性運動」 67-92 頁 衛藤幹子

30. 「新自由主義の時代におけるフェミニズム、市民社会」『大原社会問題研究所雑誌（新自由主義とジェンダー平等——政治学の視点から）』 683・684 号（2015 年 9 月）

31. “Diverse Voices and Democratic Policymaking: What Causes Japan’s Nuclear Phase-Out Plan to Fail?”, *Journalism and Mass Communication*, June 2016 (Vol. 6, No. 6), pp. 330-349 (doi: 10.17265/2160-6579/2016.06.004).

32. “Gender Problems in Japanese Politics: A Dispute over a Socio-Cultural Change towards Increasing Equality”, *Japanese Journal of political Science*, Vol. 17: No.3 (August 2016), pp. 365 – 385, DOI: 10.1017/S1468109916000141.

33. 『政治学の批判的構想—ジェンダーからの接近—』法政大学出版局（2017 年 6 月、単著）

34. “Revisiting Political Representation Inside and Outside Legislatures: A Workable Democracy for Women and Minorities” 法学志林第 118 巻第 3 号（2020 年）

35. *Women and Political Inequality in Japan: Gender-Imbalanced Democracy*. London and New York: Routledge (2021)（単著）

36. “Substantive Representation of Women in Japan: Pursuing Gender Equality in a Gender-Insensitive Parliament”, in Devin K. Joshi and Christian Echle eds. *Substantive Representation of Women in Asian Parliaments*, London and New York: Routledge, 2022, pp. 27-49（共著）

社会活動 Social Activities

1. Guest Lecturer (English), University of Michigan, Japanese Politics Class (Professor John Campbell), Ann Arbor, U.S.A, 12 November 2001.

“Grassroots Organization and Policy: The Role of Women”.

2. Japan-UK 21st Group

3. Delegate, A 50 Caravan: Appreciating the Past as a Bridge to the Future, sponsored by the A 50 Executive Committee (co-organized by Japan Center for International Exchange and National Association of Japan-America Societies, Inc.), Houston in Texas and Pensacola in Florida, September 2002

4. Guest Lecture (English), Temple University, Japan Campus, Gender Studies Class (Dr Tin Tin Htun), Azabu Tokyo, 9 June 2016.

“Women’s Movements in Japan: What mobilizes women and how they act for the sake of themselves?”

5. Guest Lecture (English), Temple University, Japan Campus, Gender Studies Class (Dr Tin Tin Htun), Azabu Tokyo, 9 June 2017.

“Women’s Movements in Japan: What mobilizes women and how they act for the sake of themselves?”

6. Guest Lecture (English), Temple University, Japan Campus, Gender Studies Class (Dr Tin Tin Htun), Azabu Tokyo, 9 June 2018.

“Women’s Movements in Japan: What mobilizes women and how they act for the sake of themselves?”

7. Guest Lecture (English), Temple University, Japan Campus, Gender Studies Class (Dr Tin Tin Htun),

Azabu Tokyo, 9 June 2019.

“Women’s Movements in Japan: What mobilizes women and how they act for the sake of themselves?”

(2025 年 3 月 31 日現在)